

1 ☐ **SEPTEMBER 27TH, 2019****WHY DID ECONOMIC REFORM MOVEMENTS DEVELOP IN THE LATE 1800'S?****DO NOW: WHAT IS A REFORM MOVEMENT?**2 ☐

TERMS TO KNOW

- A. NATIONAL GRANGE – ORGANIZATION OF LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
- B. COOPERATIVE – STORES WHERE FARMERS BOUGHT PRODUCTS FROM EACH OTHER
- C. POPULISM – APPEAL TO THE COMMON PEOPLE
- D. CREATE – FORM
- E. CURRENCY – MONEY

3 ☐

KEY PEOPLE AND EVENTS

- A. WILLIAM JENNINGS BRYAN – DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE IN 1896 THAT SUPPORTED FREE SILVER AND OTHER POPULIST GOALS
- B. WILLIAM MCKINLEY – REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE IN 1896 WHO OPPOSED FREE SILVER

4 ☐FARMERS IN PROTEST

THE FARMERS ORGANIZE

- A. SUPPLY OF CROPS GREW FASTER THAN THE DEMAND FOR THEM WHICH CAUSED THE PRICES TO FALL
- B. AT THE SAME TIME, FARMERS EXPENSES REMAINED HIGH
 - A. THEY BLAMED RAILROAD COMPANIES, EASTERN MANUFACTURES AND BANKERS

5 ☐

THE NATIONAL GRANGE

- A. FARMERS FORM A MASS POLITICAL MOVEMENT
- B. NATIONAL GRANGE WAS A NETWORK OF LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
 - A. OFFERED FARMERS EDUCATION, FELLOWSHIP, AND SUPPORT
 - B. TRIED TO ENCOURAGE ECONOMIC SELF-SUFFICIENCY

6 ☐

C. SET UP COOPERATIVES

- I. CHARGED LOWER PRICES THAN REGULAR STORES AND WAS AN OUTLET FOR CROPS
- II. CASH ONLY SO FARMERS WOULD NOT INCUR DEBT
- D. GRANGE TRIED TO GET STATE LEGISLATURES TO LIMIT RAILROAD SHIPPING
- E. BOTH THE COOPERATIVES AND GRANGE FAILED

7 ☐

THE FARMERS' ALLIANCE

- A. NETWORK OF ORGANIZATIONS THAT SPRANG UP IN THE WEST AND SOUTH IN THE 1880'S
 - A. SOUTHERN ALLIANCE HAD 3 MILLION MEMBERS
 - B. COLORED FARMERS' NATIONAL ALLIANCE HAD 1 MILLION MEMBERS
- B. SPONSORED EDUCATION AND COOPERATIVE BUYING AND SELLING
- C. THE ALLIANCES NEVER ALIGNED DUE TO REGIONAL DIFFERENCES AND PERSONALITY CLASHES

8 ☐

A PARTY OF THE PEOPLE

- A. FARMERS' ALLIANCES BECAME POLITICALLY ACTIVE WINNING GOVERNORSHIPS, SENATE SEATS AND REPRESENTATIVE SEATS
- B. FORMED THE POPULIST PARTY
 - A. POPULISM OR APPEAL TO THE PEOPLE

9 ☐

THE POPULIST PARTY

- A. CLAIMED THE GOVERNMENT, NOT PRIVATE COMPANIES, SHOULD OWN THE RAILROADS AND TELEGRAPH LINES
- B. WANTED TO REPLACE GOLD BASED CURRENCY WITH FREE SILVER
 - A. FREE SILVER IS THE UNLIMITED PRODUCTION OF SILVER COINS
 - B. WOULD GIVE FARMERS MORE MONEY TO PAY DEBT

10 ☐

- C. PROMOTED LIMITING PRESIDENTIAL TERMS TO ONE TERM, ELECTING SENATORS DIRECTLY AND THE USE OF SECRET BALLOTS
- D. CALLED FOR SHORTER HOURS FOR WORKERS, CREATION OF A PROGRESSIVE NATIONAL INCOME TAX (TAX HIGHER EARNINGS MORE HEAVILY)
- E. DID WELL IN STATE AND LOCAL ELECTIONS IN 1894

11 ☐

FREE SILVER

- A. DEBTORS JOINED FARMERS IN SUPPORT OF FREE SILVER
 - A. IT WOULD MEAN THEIR LOANS COULD BE REPAYED MORE CHEAPLY
 - B. SILVER MINING COMPANIES ALSO SUPPORT THE CAUSE

12 ☐

ELECTION OF 1896

- A. DEMOCRATS CHOSE WILLIAM JENNINGS BRYAN
- B. REPUBLICANS CHOSE WILLIAM MCKINLEY

- C. MCKINLEY WON IN A LANDSLIDE
- D. POPULIST IDEAS MADE AN IMPACT
 - A. U.S. ABANDONED GOLD STANDARD
 - B. ADOPTED 8 HOUR WORKDAY
 - C. AN INCOME TAX
 - D. SECRET BALLOT
 - E. DIRECT ELECTION OF SENATORS

13 ☐

HOMEWORK

OPEN NOTES QUIZ TOMORROW